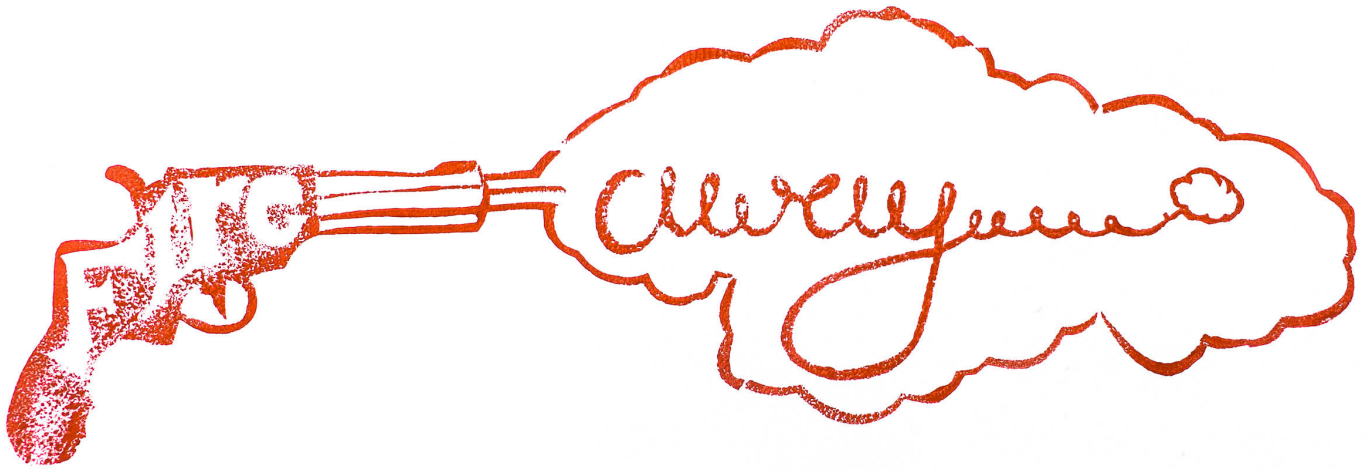


On Fire



BAM POWER ★★★★★ 5/5

SKILL LEVEL ●●●●● 4/5

